

RETURN OF ETHIOPIAN MIGRANTS FROM THE KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA

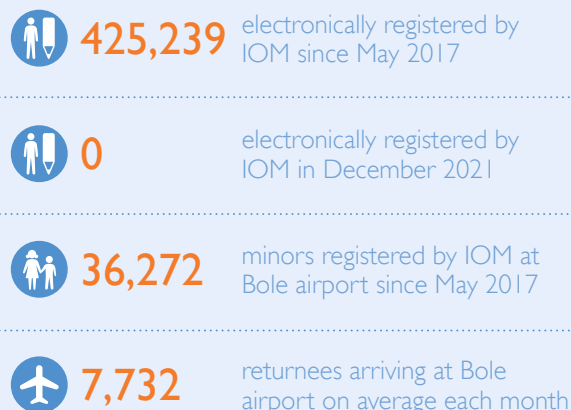
5 MAY 2017 - 31 DECEMBER 2021

IOM Regional Office for the East and Horn of Africa

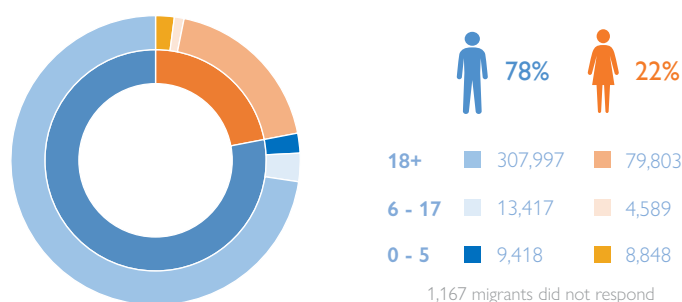
Background

In April 2017, the Government of Saudi Arabia launched a campaign titled 'A Nation without Violations', granting all irregular migrants an amnesty period of 90 days to leave the country without facing penalties. After multiple extensions, the amnesty period ended in November 2017. Since then, many Ethiopians have been arrested, detained and sent back to Ethiopia on chartered flights. Returnees arrive at Bole International Airport in Addis Ababa, where they are registered by IOM staff before continuing on to their destination. IOM also provides travel support to the most vulnerable migrants. IOM teams have registered a total of **431,981** returnees since April 2017, although the organization estimates that returns to Ethiopia following the decree are likely to be even higher. Since May 2017, IOM has electronically registered **425,239**¹ returnees whose profiles are presented in this factsheet. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, returns were temporarily halted on 22 March, and resumed on 3-13 April, 2-8 June and since September 2020.

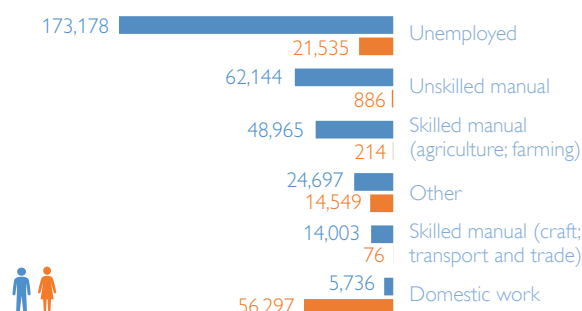
Numbers at a Glance



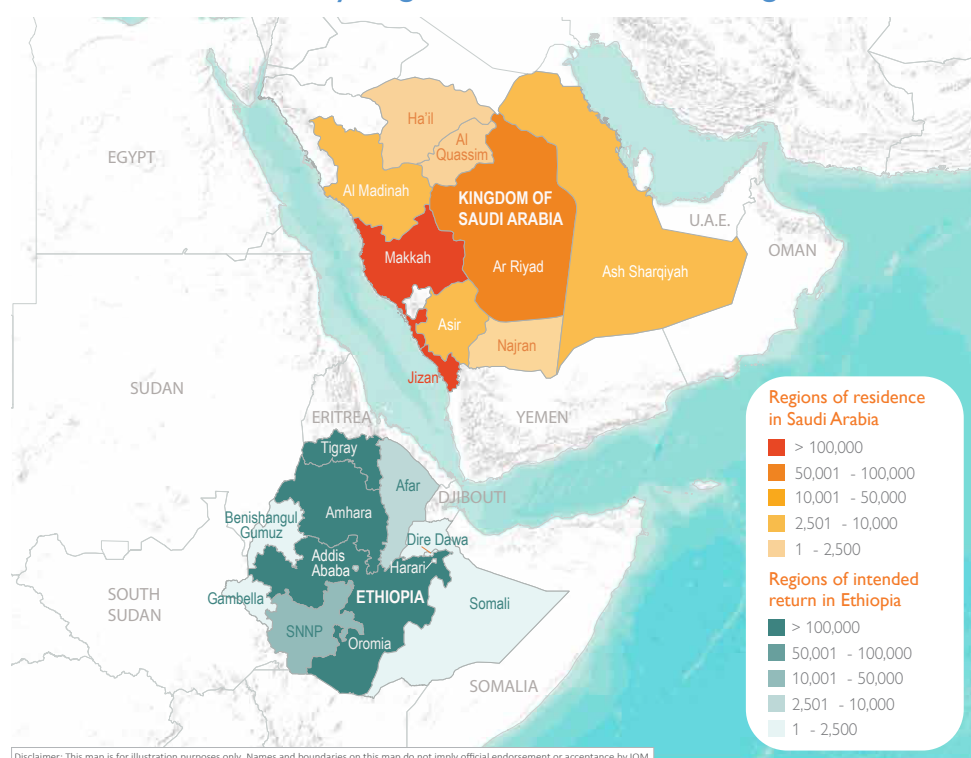
Migrant Sex and Age Breakdown



Occupation in Saudi Arabia



Number of Migrants Returning from Saudi Arabia to Ethiopia by Region of Residence* and Region of Intended Return



Region of Residence in Saudi Arabia ¹	No. of Migrants
Makkah	148,114
Jizan	145,125
Ar Riyad	95,584
Al Madinah	8,667
Asir	5,084
Ash Sharqiyah	3,119
Najran	808
Ha'il	554
Al Quassim	22

8,945 migrants did not respond

Region of Intended Return in Ethiopia	No. of Migrants
Amhara	133,027
Tigray	132,462
Oromia	129,515
SNNP	13,531
Afar	7,117
Addis Ababa	5,653
Dire Dawa	1,668
Somali	783
Harari	662
Benishangul Gumuz	653
Gambella	72

96 migrants did not respond

¹ IOM began collecting data on returnees from the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia in April 2017 and switched to electronic registration in May 2017.

* Data for this indicator was not available between September 2020 and February 2021.